

If element 1 is removed from the requirements for GENERAL and/ or EXTRA class license then all exams should be rewritten to include digital mode exam items. Baud rate vs bandwidth calculations and rules. How about FSK, AFSK, PSK and other multi bit transmission modes. How and why and size of stop bits. What is parity, and how is it related to error detection. What other error detection methods are available and which is used by each protocol. Make the GENERAL and EXTRA class exam 50-100 questions.